

CONTENTS

General Introduction	v
Author's Preface	vii

PART ONE: BACKGROUND AND SOURCES

CHAP.		PAGE
I	Historical background	
	Periods in the history of Roman Law	3
	The period of the Kings	5
	The period of the Republic	6
	Praetorian development of the Law	10
	The period of the Empire	11
II	The Concept of <i>Jus</i> and the sources of Roman Law	
	<i>Jus</i>	14
	<i>Jus Publicum</i> and <i>Jus Privatum</i>	14
	<i>Jus Naturale</i>	15
	<i>Jus Gentium</i>	15
	<i>Jus Civile</i>	16
	<i>Jus Honorarium</i>	17
	<i>Jus non Scriptum</i> and <i>Jus Scriptum</i>	17
	Sources of Roman Law	17
III	The codification of Roman Law	
	The XII Tables	21
	Other codification prior to Justinian	22
	Justinian's codification of the Law	24

PART TWO: THE LAW OF PERSONS

IV	Classification of persons and <i>Capitis Deminutio</i>	
	The law of persons.	29
	Classification of persons	29
	<i>Capitis Deminutio</i>	30
V	<i>Patria Potestas</i>	
	Its meaning and significance	32
	Its creation	34
	Its termination	37

CHAP.		PAGE
VI	Marriage	39
	Its nature	39
	<i>Sponsalia</i>	40
	Its requisites.	42
	Laws of Augustus	42
	Forms of marriage	43
	Concubinage	43
	Dissolution of marriage	44
	Matrimonial property	46
	Children	46
VII	Tutors and curators	
	Legal capacity	49
	<i>Tutela Impuberum</i>	50
	<i>Tutela Perpetua Mulierum</i>	54
	<i>Cura</i>	55
VIII	Slavery	
	Its nature	59
	Legal status of the slave.	59
	Causes of enslavement	60
	Protection of the slave	62
	Termination of enslavement	62
	Quasi-servility	66
PART THREE: THE LAW OF PROPERTY		
IX	Division of things	
	Meaning of a "thing"	71
	Division of things according to Gaius	71
	Division of things according to Justinian	73
	Other classifications	74
X	Ownership and its acquisition	
	Ownership and possession	77
	Ownership under <i>Jus Gentium</i>	78
	Ownership under <i>Jus Civile</i>	82
	Ownership acquired through an agent	85
XI	Property rights	
	Rights of ownership and the right to alienate	89
	Rights over the property of another	89
	Servitudes	90
	Other <i>Jura in Re Aliena</i>	94

PART FOUR: THE LAW OF WILLS AND SUCCESSION

CHAP.		PAGE
XII	The nature and formalities of succession	
	The nature of succession	101
	Validity of a will	102
	Types of will and formal requirements	103
	<i>Testamenti Factio</i>	105
	Opening and interpretation of a will	107
	Invalidation of a will	107
XIII	Heirs and the inheritance	
	Formal appointment	109
	Types of heir	109
	Substitution of heirs	110
	Co-heirs	111
	Vesting of the inheritance	111
	Forfeiture of the inheritance	112
	Liability for debts	112
	Disherison	113
	<i>Querela Inofficiosi Testamenti</i>	114
	Legacies	116
	Codicils and trusts	118
	<i>Bonorum Possessio</i>	120
XIV	Intestate succession	
	Its nature	122
	Under the XII Tables	122
	By Praetorian edict	123
	Under Justinian	125
	Other types of succession to an entire estate	126

PART FIVE: THE LAW OF OBLIGATIONS

XV	The nature of obligations and contracts	
	Obligations	131
	The nature of contract	132
	Classification of contracts	133
	The extinction of obligations	134
	The insolvent debtor	136
XVI	Contracts—I. Real, Literal and Verbal Contracts	
	<i>Obligaciones Re</i>	139
	<i>Mutuum</i>	139
	<i>Commodatum</i>	141
	<i>Depositum</i>	141
	<i>Pignus</i>	142
	<i>Obligaciones Litteris</i>	143

CHAP.		PAGE
	<i>Obligaciones Verbis</i>	144
	<i>Stipulationes Conventionales</i>	144
	<i>Stipulationes Judiciales, Praetoriae, Communes</i>	145
	Invalid stipulations	146
	<i>Adstipulatio</i>	146
	Stipulations of slaves	146
	Other verbal contracts	147
XVII	Contracts—2. Consensual Contracts	
	<i>Obligaciones Consensu</i>	149
	<i>Emptio Venditio</i>	149
	<i>Locatio Conductio</i>	152
	<i>Societas</i>	154
	<i>Mandatum</i>	156
XVIII	Contracts—3. Innominate Contracts, Pacts and Quasi-contract	
	Innominate contracts	160
	Pacts	161
	<i>Obligaciones quasi ex contractu</i>	162
XIX	Delicts	
	The nature of delicts	165
	<i>Injuria</i>	165
	<i>Damnum Injuria Datum</i>	166
	<i>Furtum</i>	169
	<i>Rapina</i>	171
	Praetorian delicts	172
XX	Quasi-delicts and noxal surrender	
	Quasi-delicts	174
	Noxal surrender	175

PART SIX: THE LAW OF ACTIONS

XXI	The <i>Legis Actiones</i> Procedure	
	The Law of actions	181
	<i>Legis Actiones</i>	181
	Events preceding the trial	182
	The trial	182
	Events following the trial	184
XXII	The Formulary system	
	Nature of the system	187
	Types of action under the formulary system	187
	Events preceding the trial	188
	The trial	189

CHAP.		PAGE
	The formula	191
	Events following the trial	194
XXIII	Extraordinary procedure: Praetorian interdicts and other remedies: Appeals	
	<i>Cognitio Extraordinaria</i>	196
	Events preceding the trial	196
	The trial	197
	Events following the trial	198
	Praetorian interdicts	198
	<i>Uti Possidetis</i> and <i>Utrubi</i>	198
	<i>Unde Vi</i> and <i>Quorum Bonorum</i>	199
	Other Praetorian remedies	200
	Appeals	200
APPENDIXES		
I	Dates in the history of Roman Law	202
II	Examination Technique	204
III	Specimen Test Papers	208
INDEX		213