

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Acknowledgements	xi
Abbreviations	xiii
Table of Treaties	xvii
Table of Cases	xix
Resolutions of the United Nations General Assembly	xxi
Chapter I. Introduction	1
1. Aim	1
2. Role of Value in Legal Enquiry	2
3. Dual Character of Law (Method of Enquiry)	8
Chapter II. Individual Responsibility in Positive Laws of War	15
1. In General	15
2. War Crimes	17
(i) Before Nuremburg	17
<i>Early Customary Law</i>	17
<i>Hague Conventions and Regulations</i>	20
<i>Inter-War Period</i>	22
(ii) Nuremburg Charter and Judgments	25
(iii) Content and Legal Status of the Norm Since Nuremburg	30
3. Crimes Against Peace	36
4. Crimes Against Humanity	41

(i) Before Nuremburg	41
(ii) Nuremburg Charter and Judgments	44
(iii) Content and Legal Status of the Norm Since Nuremburg	46
5. Significance of the Nuremburg Trials and Expansion of 'Crimes Against Humanity'	48
6. The Geneva Convention System of Grave Breaches	51
(i) Substantial Aspects	51
(ii) Significance of the System of Grave Breaches	53
7. Defenses to Allegations of International Crimes	54
(i) Superior Orders	55
(ii) Duress	58
(iii) Mistake	59
(iv) Military Necessity	60
(v) Reprisals	60
(vi) Convention on the Non-Applicability of Statutory Limitations to War Crimes and Crimes against Humanity, 1968	63
 Chapter III. Individual Responsibility in International Human Rights Law	 65
1. Genocide	65
(i) Background	65
(ii) Substantial and Procedural Aspects of the UN Genocide Convention	67
(iii) Present Legal Status of International Norms on Genocide	72
2. <i>Apartheid</i>	74
(i) Background	74
(ii) Substantial and Procedural Aspects of the UN <i>Apartheid</i> Convention	75
(iii) Present Legal Status of International Norms on <i>Apartheid</i>	79
3. Torture	80
(i) Background	80
(ii) Substantial and Procedural Aspects of the UN Torture Convention	83
(iii) Present Legal Status of International Norms on Torture	85
4. Slavery	87
(i) Background	87
(ii) Individual Responsibility for Slavery in International Law	90
(iii) Present Legal Status of International Norms against Slavery	92

Table of Contents ix

5. Principle of Non-discrimination	92
(i) Substantial and Procedural Aspects of the Racial Convention	95
(ii) Present Legal Status of the Principle of Non-discrimination	97
 Chapter IV. Patterns of Implementation	 99
1. National Measures of Implementation	100
(i) Doctrine of International Jurisdiction	100
(ii) Universal Jurisdiction - Content and Legal Status	102
(iii) Illustrative Cases in National Law	108
<i>Eichmann Case</i>	108
<i>Filartiga Case</i>	111
(iv) Conclusions Regarding Universal Jurisdiction and Domestic Implementation of Crimes in International Law	114
2. Proposals for an International Criminal Court	116
(i) Pre-World War II Developments	116
(ii) Present and Future Prospects	118
 Chapter V. Codification of International Responsibility	 123
1. ILC Draft Article 19 - International Crimes and International Delicts	124
(i) Definition of 'International Crime'	124
(ii) Related Concepts	129
(iii) Question of Individual Criminal Responsibility for Serious Human Rights Violations	132
2. Draft Code of Offenses Against the Peace and Security of Mankind	133
(i) Content <i>Ratione Materiae</i>	133
(ii) Content <i>Ratione Personae</i>	137
 Chapter VI. The Position of the Individual in International Law	 139
1. Instances of Individual Legal Capacity in International Law	141
2. Doctrinal Approaches	149
(i) Classic Doctrine: Grotius and Vattel	149
(ii) Kelsen	150
(iii) Soviet Doctrine	151
(iv) Other Views	152
(v) Some Empirical Approaches	153
3. Relation of Individual Subjectivity and Individual Responsibility	154

Chapter VII. Emergence of a General Rule of Individual Responsibility for Serious Human Rights Violations	157
1. Specific Factors Enhancing Prospects for Emergence of the General Rule	158
(i) Content of the Emerging Norm	158
(ii) Possible Legal Sources of the Emerging Rule	163
2. General Factors Enhancing Prospects for Emergence of the General Rule	167
Annex: Draft Code of Crimes against the Peace and Security of Mankind	169
Bibliography	207
Index	223