

Contents

Introduction <i>by Theo C. van Boven</i> , former Director of the United Nations Division of Human Rights	1
Political Killings by Governments	4
Responsibility	6
Official cover-up	11
‘Disappearances’	14
The killings	16
Mass liquidation	23
Guatemala: political killings by government	27
Mass killings in Indonesia (1965 to 1966) and Kampuchea (1975 to 1979)	34
Uganda under President Amin (1971 to 1979)	44
Argentina: ‘disappearances’ and extrajudicial executions	50
‘Encounter’ killings in India	61
Libya: killings of ‘enemies of the revolution’	69
Photographs	78
International Legal Standards and Remedies	88
The International Conference on Extrajudicial Executions	100
Working party reports	101
Special meetings	108
Conclusions and recommendations	111
List of participants	115
Appendix I: Resolution 5 adopted by the Sixth United Nations Congress on the Prevention of Crime and the Treatment of Offenders (on 1 September 1982)	118

Appendix II: Final Statement of the International Conference on Extrajudicial Executions	120
Amnesty International—a worldwide campaign	123
Index	128