CONTENTS

Fi	gures	xiii		Economic liberalism	48
	oxes	xiv		Social Darwinism	51
F	oreword by Andrew Gamble	xvi		Neoliberalism	52
Preface to the Fourth Edition		xvii		Modern liberalism	53
				Individuality	54
1	Introduction: Understanding Ideology	1		Positive freedom	55
				Social liberalism	56
				Economic management	58
	Preview	1		Liberalism in the twenty-	
	The role of ideas	2		first century	61
	Views of ideology	4		Questions for discussion	63
	Contours of ideology	11		Further reading	64
	New ideologies for old?	16			
	Structure of the book	21	3	Conservatism	65
	Questions for discussion	22	3	Conservatism	03
	Further reading	22		Preview	65
	_			Origins and development	66
•	Liberalism	23		Core themes – the desire	
2				to conserve	68
	Preview	23		Tradition	69
	Origins and development	24		Human imperfection	71
	Core themes – the primacy			Organic society	74
	of the individual	26		Hierarchy and authority	76
	The individual	27		Property	78
	Freedom	29		Authoritarian conservatism	79
	Reason	31		Paternalistic conservatism	81
	Justice	33		One-nation conservatism	82
	Toleration	34		Christian democracy	84
	Liberalism, government			Libertarian conservatism	86
	and democracy	36		New right	88
	The liberal state	36		Liberal new right	89
	Constitutional governmen	t 38		Conservative new right	92
	Liberal democracy	40		Conservatism in the	
	Classical liberalism	43		twenty-first century	95
	Natural rights	45		Questions for discussion	97
	Utilitarianism	47		Further reading	98

4	Socialism	99		Organic community	151
	D	00		Self-determination	153
	Preview	99		Identity politics	155
	Origins and development	100		Nationalism and politics	157
	Core themes – no man is	100		Liberal nationalism	158
	an island	102		Conservative nationalism	
	Community	102		Expansionist nationalism	
	Cooperation	104		Anti-colonial and	105
	Equality Characterists	105		postcolonial nationalism	166
	Class politics	108		Beyond nationalism	168
	Common ownership	109		Liberal internationalism	168
	Roads to socialism	111		Socialist internationalism	
	Revolutionary socialism	112			170
	Evolutionary socialism	114		Nationalism in the twenty-	172
	The inevitability of			first century	173
	gradualism?	116		Questions for discussion	174
	Marxism	118		Further reading	1
	Classical Marxism	119			
	Philosophy	119	6	Anarchism	175
	Economics	121		Dravious	175
	Politics	122		Preview	176
	Orthodox communism	123		Origins and development	1,,
	Modern Marxism	126		Core themes – against the state	177
	The death of Marxism?	127		Anti-statism	178
	Social democracy	129		Natural order	181
	Ethical socialism	130		Anti-clericalism	183
	Revisionist socialism	131			184
	The crisis of social			Economic freedom Collectivist anarchism	186
	Megravicies	135		Mutualism	187
	Neorevisionism and the 'third way'	106		Anarcho-syndicalism	188
	Socialism in the twenty-	136		Anarcho-communism	189
	first century	140		Individualist anarchism	191
	Questions for discussion	140		Egoism	192
	Further reading	142		Libertarianism	193
	Turther reading	142		Anarcho-capitalism	194
		10 march	9	Roads to anarchy	196
5	Nationalism	143		Revolutionary violence	196
	Preview	143		Direct action	197
	Origins and development	144		Non-violence	198
	Core themes – for the love			Anarchism in the twenty-	
	of country	147		THOU CEITHING	199
	The nation	148	1	Questions for discussion	201
			,-		201

7	Fascism	203	9 Ecologism	255
	Preview	203	Preview	255
	Origins and development	204	Origins and development	256
	Core themes – strength		Core themes – return to	
	through unity	206	nature	257
	Anti-rationalism	207	Ecology	258
	Struggle	209	Holism	262
	Leadership and elitism	211	Sustainability	265
	Socialism	213	Environmental ethics	268
	Ultranationalism	215	Self-actualization	270
	Fascism and the state	216	Nature and politics	271
	The totalitarian ideal	216	Right-wing ecologism	272
	Corporatism	218	Ecosocialism	274
	Modernization	219	Eco-anarchism	275
	Fascism and racialism	220	Ecofeminism	276
	The politics of race	220	Ecologism in the twenty-	
	Nazi race theories	222	first century	277
	Peasant ideology	225	Questions for discussion	279
	Fascism in the twenty-first		Further reading	280
	century	226	2	
	Questions for discussion	228	10 70 11 1	
	Further reading	229	10 Religious	•
			Fundamentalism	281
8	Feminism	230	Preview	281
•			Origins and development	282
	Preview	230	Core themes – back to	
	Origins and development	231	basics	284
	Core themes – politics of		Religion and politics	285
	the personal	233	The fundamentalist	
	The public/private divide	234	impulse	287
	Patriarchy	235	Anti-modernism	289
	Sex and gender	237	Militancy	291
	Equality and difference	239	The family of	
	Sex and politics	241	fundamentalisms	293
	Liberal feminism	242	Islamic fundamentalism	294
	Socialist feminism	245	Varieties of Islamism	297
	Radical feminism	247	Christian fundamentalism	300
	New feminist traditions	250	The new Christian	
	Feminism in the twenty-		right	302
	first century	251	Other fundamentalisms	304
	Questions for discussion	253	Religious fundamentalism in	
	Further reading	254	the twenty-first century	306

Questions for discussion Further reading	308 308	Multiculturalism in the twenty-first century Questions for discussion	329 331
11 Multiculturalism	310	Further reading	331
Preview Origins and development	310 311	12 Conclusion: A Post-Ideolo Age? 333	ogical
Core themes – diversity within unity Postcolonialism Identity and culture Minority rights Diversity Multiculturalism and politics Liberal multiculturalism Pluralist multiculturalism Cosmopolitan	313 314 315 317 320 322 322 323	Endism The end of ideology? The end of history? Beyond left and right? Triumph of reason? Ideology without end Questions for discussion Further reading	333 333 335 336 337 339 339 340
multiculturalism Critiques of multiculturalism	325 326	Bibliography Index	341 358