

# CONTENTS

Acknowledgments vii

Introduction

*Larry Diamond and Marc F. Plattner* ix

## I. Democracy and Liberty: Universal Values?

1. Democracy as a Universal Value

*Amartya Sen* 3

2. Buddhism, Asian Values, and Democracy

*His Holiness the Dalai Lama* 18

3. Confucianism and Democracy

*Francis Fukuyama* 23

4. Muslims and Democracy

*Abdou Filali-Ansary* 37

5. How Far Can Free Government Travel?

*Giovanni Sartori* 52

6. Democracy and Liberty: The Cultural Connection

*Russell Bova* 63

7. From Liberalism to Liberal Democracy

*Marc F. Plattner* 78

## II. Consolidating Democracy

8. Toward Consolidated Democracies

*Juan J. Linz and Alfred Stepan* 93

9. Illusions about Consolidation

*Guillermo O'Donnell* 113

10. O'Donnell's "Illusions": A Rejoinder

*Richard Gunther, P. Nikiforos Diamandouros, and Hans Jürgen Puhle* 131

11. Illusions and Conceptual Flaws: A Response

*Guillermo O'Donnell* 140

12. What Is Democratic Consolidation?

*Andreas Schedler* 149

### III. Foundations of Successful Democracy

13. What Makes Democracies Endure?  
*Adam Przeworski, Michael E. Alvarez, José Antonio Cheibub,  
and Fernando Limongi* 167
14. Party Systems in the Third Wave  
*Scott Mainwaring* 185
15. What Makes Elections Free and Fair?  
*Jørgen Elklit and Palle Svensson* 200
16. Federalism and Democracy: Beyond the U.S. Model  
*Alfred Stepan* 215
17. Markets, Law, and Democracy  
*Charles Fried* 231
18. Free Politics and Free Markets in Latin America  
*Jorge I. Domínguez* 245
19. A New Jurisprudence for Africa  
*H. Kwasi Prempeh* 260
20. How Democracies Control the Military  
*Richard H. Kohn* 275

### IV. Prospects and Challenges for Democracy in the New Century

21. A Quarter-Century of Declining Confidence  
*Susan J. Pharr, Robert D. Putnam, and Russell J. Dalton* 291
22. Latin America at the Century's Turn  
*Abraham F. Lowenthal* 312
23. The Postcommunist Divide  
*Jacques Rupnik* 327
24. Putin's Russia: One Step Forward, Two Steps Back  
*Michael McFaul* 333
25. Will China Democratize?  
*Michel Oksenberg* 348
26. Is Pakistan the (Reverse) Wave of the Future?  
*Larry Diamond* 355

Index 371