

DETAILED CONTENTS

<i>Foreword by Conor Gearty</i>	xi
<i>Acknowledgements</i>	xiv
<i>Abbreviations</i>	xvi
1 Introduction	1
2 Institutionalizing Human Rights: Expectations, Paradoxes and Consequences	6
Efficiency, legitimacy, power	8
Arena, instrument, actor	10
Autonomy and dependence	11
Form and function	14
Bureaucracy: authority and alienation	15
Predominance of law	18
Exclusion and inclusion	19
Guarding the guards	20
Remedy and ritual	21
3 The Rise of Global Human Rights Institutions	23
A timeline	23
A typology	30
Functions, activities and expectations	34
Agoras	35
Agenda-setting and decision-making	35
Standard-setting, interpretation and adjudication	36
Implementation, scrutiny and assistance	37

Operational activities	37
Remedy and prevention	38
Substituting domestic processes	38
Social change	39
4 United Nations Human Rights Institutions	41
Commission on Human Rights	41
'Politicization': membership and selectivity	44
Standard-setting	48
Advisory services and technical cooperation	49
Response to human rights violations: 1235 and 1503	50
Special procedures	54
The Commission 1946–2006: achievements and legacy	62
Human Rights Council	63
Membership	64
Mandate	67
First steps	69
Sub-Commission on the Promotion and Protection of Human Rights	71
Membership, mandate and activities	71
Hierarchy, expertise and politics	74
Prospects	76
Commission on the Status of Women	77
Economic and Social Council	80
General Assembly	82
A 'grand debate' on human rights?	82
Leadership, budget, standards, scrutiny	83
Third Committee	86
Achievements	87
United Nations High Commissioner for Human Rights	88
A mandate between servant and shield	88
From headquarters to the field	91
Treaty bodies	93
State reports	94
Inter-state complaints	97
Individual complaints	97
Inquiries	100
General Comments	100
Achievements	101

5	Mainstreaming Human Rights	103
	From mandate to mainstreaming	103
	International Labour Organization	106
	United Nations Development Programme	112
	United Nations Children's Fund	115
	United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization	116
	United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees	120
	United Nations Human Settlements Programme	123
	World Health Organization	125
	Food and Agricultural Organization	127
	World Bank and International Monetary Fund	129
	World Trade Organization	135
	Challenges ahead in mainstreaming human rights	139
	United Nations Security Council	141
	Safeguarding international peace and security	142
	Genocide, the responsibility to protect and human security	144
	Peace operations	146
	Democratic legitimacy	147
	International humanitarian law and civilians in armed conflict	147
	Criminal justice for human rights violations	149
	Cooperation, transparency and the role of NGOs	149
	Prospects	150
6	World Courts and Human Rights	152
	International Court of Justice	152
	International Criminal Court	157
	Towards a world court of human rights?	161
7	Non-Governmental Organizations	164
	Independence between law and politics	164
	Consultation, cooperation, compensation, competition	166
	Functions	169
	Information, definition, mobilization	170
	Agenda-setting, norm-making and policy development	171
	Accompanying implementation	172
	Advocacy, education and operation	172
	Legitimacy	173
	Challenges	174

8 Conclusion	177
Coherent multilateralism and proliferation	177
Institutions matter	179
Sovereignty and community	180
The pitfalls of bureaucracy	182
Adequate design in an inadequate legal order	183
Power, law and politics	185
A regulatory framework for failures	186
Persuasion and coercion	187
Process and output	188
From vision to reality	189
 <i>References</i>	 192
<i>Index</i>	212

