Table of Contents

Fore	ewo	rd		vii
				P
Ack	now	ledge	ements	xi
Intr	odu	ction		1
Cha	pter	1	Fundamental Rights	9
I.	The	Philo	sophical Origins of Human Rights Law	9
	A.	Nat	ural Law	10
	B.	Pos	itive Law	15
II.	The	Deve	elopment of Human Rights Law from Natural and Positive	Law
	Prir	ciple	S	18
Cha	pter	•	What Is Privacy?	27
l.			Privacy, Its Origins and Its Importance	27
II.		_	cept of Privacy	32
III.			t to Privacy: An Overview	34
Cha	pter	3	Threats to Privacy in Modern Times	41
I.	Nev	v Tech	nnologies Affecting Privacy	41
	Α.	Ider	ntity Cards	43
	B.	Bior	metrics	47
	C.	Con	nmunications and Surveillance	51
		1.	Video Surveillance and CCTV	55
		2.	Unmanned Aerial Systems (Drones)	58
		3.	Internet Surveillance	60
		4.	Workplace Surveillance	62
		5.	International Surveillance	64
		6.	Global Positioning System (GPS)	66
		7.	Radio Frequency Identification (RFID)	68
	D.	Soc	ial Networks	72

Chapter 4 The General Right to Privacy as a Norm of International Law	77
I. Treaties as a Source of International Law	79
A. Treaties and the General Right to Privacy	80
II. Customary International Law as a Source of International Law	88
A. Customary International Law and the General Right to Privacy	97
Chapter 5 Salient Issues: The Right to Privacy in Specific Contexts	109
I. Search and Seizure	109
A. International Law and Jurisprudence	109
B. State Practice	117
II. Intimate Conduct	131
A. International Law and Jurisprudence	131
B. State Practice	138
III. Data Protection	145
A. International Law and Jurisprudence	145
B. State Practice	151
Chapter 6 Privacy in the Age of Terrorism	165
I. The Exchange of Privacy for Security	165
II. The Backlash: Civil Liberties Reconsidered and a Reclaiming of the Right to Privacy	179
Chapter 7 Appraisal and Recommendations	189
I. Balancing The Right To Privacy Against Other Societal Interests	189
II. The Effect of Globalization on Technology	190
III. Technology, Knowledge, and Privacy by Design	192
IV. The Future of Privacy	196
Conclusion	199
Appendix Privacy Protections in the Constitutions of Countries	20
Index	25