

Contents

<i>Truth Commissions in Chronological Order</i>	xi
<i>Foreword to the Second Edition by Kofi Annan</i>	xiii
<i>Author's Preface</i>	xiv
<i>Acknowledgments</i>	xvii
1 Introduction	1
2 Confronting Past Crimes: Transitional Justice and the Phenomenon of Truth Commissions	7
<i>The Emergence of Truth Commissions</i>	10
<i>Other Kinds of Official Inquiries: Underappreciated?</i>	14
<i>Unofficial Inquiries That Result in Broad Truth-Telling</i>	16
<i>National Context</i>	17
3 Why a Truth Commission?	19
<i>The Aims</i>	20
<i>A State Obligation to Provide the Truth</i>	23
<i>Assessing Impact</i>	25
4 The Five Strongest Truth Commissions	27
<i>South Africa</i>	27
<i>Guatemala</i>	32
<i>Peru</i>	35
<i>Timor-Leste</i>	39
<i>Morocco</i>	42
5 Other Illustrative Truth Commissions	45
<i>Argentina</i>	45
<i>Chile</i>	47
<i>El Salvador</i>	49

viii *Contents*

Germany 52
Haiti 54
South Korea 1 55
Ghana 56
Sierra Leone 58
Chile 2 60
Greensboro, North Carolina, United States 62
Paraguay 63
Indonesia and Timor-Leste 64
South Korea 2 65
Liberia 66
Ecuador 2 68
Mauritius 70
Solomon Islands 70
Togo 71
Canada 72
Kenya 73

6 What Is the Truth?

10	Naming Names of Perpetrators	121
	<i>Decisions by Past Commissions</i> 122	
	<i>Due Process and the Question of Whether and How to Name Names</i> 139	
	<i>Consideration of Evidence</i> 142	
	<i>Detailed Summaries versus Assignment of Responsibility</i> 143	
11	Healing from the Past	145
	<i>The Need to Tell One's Story</i> 147	
	<i>The Danger of Retraumatization</i> 152	
	<i>Briefers, Referrals, and Other Forms of Support</i> 155	
	<i>Psychological Trauma Affects the Information Gathered</i> 158	
	<i>"Sponges of Trauma": Secondary Traumatization of Commission Staff and Journalists</i> 159	
	<i>Conclusion</i> 161	
12	Truth and Reparations	163
	<i>Early Truth Commissions Leading to Robust Reparations</i> 167	
	<i>Other Experiences: A Mixed Record</i> 172	
	<i>Reparations without Truth-Telling: Possible but Precarious</i> 178	
	<i>The Difficulties of Designing and Implementing a Reparations Program</i> 179	
13	Reconciliation and Reforms	182
	<i>Is Reconciliation Possible?</i> 183	
	<i>What Does Reconciliation Look Like?</i> 189	
	<i>Recommending Reforms and Other Follow-Up Measures</i> 190	
14	Leaving the Past Alone	195
	<i>Mozambique: Alternative Means of Confronting the Past</i> 197	
	<i>Cambodia: Thirty Years after the Khmer Rouge</i> 204	
	<i>What Role for the International Community?</i> 207	
15	When, How, and Who: Basic Questions of Methodology and Operations	210
	<i>Sponsorship: Who Creates and Empowers a Commission?</i> 210	
	<i>Management and Staffing Considerations</i> 211	
	<i>Timing: When, and for How Long?</i> 215	
	<i>Money Matters: Budgets and Funding</i> 216	
	<i>How to Do It? Basic Questions of Methodology</i> 218	
	<i>Civil Society: The Essential Ingredient</i> 223	
	<i>Access to Official Information</i> 227	

<i>Threats of Violence and Intimidation</i>	230
<i>Other Considerations</i>	233
16 Reflections: Looking Forward	234
Appendix 1: Other Truth Commissions Described	239
<i>Uganda 1</i>	239
<i>Bolivia</i>	240
<i>Uruguay 1</i>	241
<i>Zimbabwe</i>	242
<i>Uganda 2</i>	243
<i>Philippines</i>	244
<i>Nepal</i>	244
<i>Chad</i>	245
<i>Sri Lanka</i>	247
<i>Ecuador 1</i>	248
<i>Nigeria</i>	249
<i>Uruguay 2</i>	251
<i>Panama</i>	251
<i>Federal Republic of Yugoslavia</i>	252
<i>Democratic Republic of the Congo</i>	253
Appendix 2: Charts	255
<i>1 Forty Truth Commissions (in Chronological Order)</i>	256
<i>2 Examples of Other Official or Semi-official Inquiries into the Past</i>	263
<i>3 What Rights Violations Do Truth Commissions Cover?</i>	265
<i>4 A Comparison of Resources and Responsibilities</i>	268
<i>5 Assessing Impact I: Reparations Following Truth Commissions</i>	274
<i>6 Assessing Impact II: Prosecutions, Vetting, Apologies, and Reforms</i>	280
<i>7 What Works Best?</i>	285
Interviews by the Author	287
Notes	297
Bibliography and Other Resources	338
<i>Select Bibliography</i>	338
<i>Truth Commission Reports</i>	342
<i>Websites of Ongoing Truth Commissions</i>	344
<i>Other Websites for Further Reference</i>	344
Index	345