Contents

Acknowledgements	v vviv
Tientie Wiengerweite	AAIA
PART A. CONTEMPORARY HUMAN RIGHTS: BACKGROUND AND CONTENT	
1. Introduction to Human Rights Issues and Discourse	3
A. GLOBAL SNAPSHOTS Stories about Human Rights Violations	3 4
B. FROM DEATH ROW TO EXECUTION: THE GLOBAL FRAMEWORK FOR CONTEMPORARY HUMAN PIGHTS DISCOURSE.	1ጼ
Catholic Commission for Justice and Peace in Zimbabwe v. Attorney-General Errol Johnson v. Jamaica Comment on Aspects of Capital Punishment Steiker and Steiker, Judicial Developments in Capital Punishment Law	1 19 28 31 34
State v. Makwanyane	39
2. Up To Nuremberg: Background to the Human Rights Movement	56
A. LAWS OF WAR AND CUSTOMARY INTERNATIONAL LAW The Paquete Habana Comment on the Humanitarian Law of War Comment on the Role of Custom Malanczuk, Akehurst's Modern Introduction to International Law Koskenniemi, The Pull of the Mainstream	59 59 67 69 72 78
B. STATE_RESPONSIBILITY, GENERAL PRINCIPLES., AND MATIUMALICAN	Q J.
Comment on the Law of State Responsibility Comment on the <i>Chattin</i> Case Schachter, International Law in Theory and Practice	81 85 90
C. INTERWAR MINORITIES REGIME AND THE ROLE OF TREATIES Comment on the Minorities Regime after the First World War Minority Schools in Albania Comment on Further Aspects of the Minority Treaties Comment on Treaties	93 93 96 102 103
D. JUDGMENT AT NUREMBERG Comment on the Nuremberg Trial Judgment of Nuremberg Tribunal Views of Commentators	112 112 115 122
E. PERSPECTIVES ON INTERNATIONAL LAW Henkin, International Law: Politics, Values and Functions Schachter, International Law in Theory and Practice	126 127 130

3.	Civil and Political Rights	136
	A. FROM THE UNITED NATIONS CHARTER TO THE INTERNATIONAL	
	COVENANT ON CIVIL AND POLITICAL RIGHTS	137
	Comment on the Charter and the Origins of the Human Rights Movement Comment on Relationships between the Universal Declaration and the	137
	ICCPR	142
	Lauterpacht, International Law and Human Rights	147
	Van Boven, Distinguishing Criteria of Human Rights	154
	B. WOMEN'S RIGHTS AND CEDAW	158
	1. Background to CEDAW: Socio-Economic Context, Discrimination, and	
	Abuse Abuse	159
	Initial Report of Guatemala Submitted to the CEDAW Committee	160
	Comment on Women's Social and Economic Conditions	163
	Sen, More than 100 Million Women Are Missing	165
	Amnesty International, Rape and Sexual Abuse	168
	Americas Watch, Criminal Injustice: Violence against Women in Brazil	171
	Charlesworth and Chinkin, The Gender of Jus Cogens	173
	2. CEDAW: Provisions and Committee	176
	Comment on Protection of Women under Conventions Prior to CEDAW	176
	Comment on CEDAW's Substantive Provisions	179
	Comment on Types of State Duties Imposed by Human Rights Treaties	180
	Nickel, How Human Rights Generate Duties to Protect and Provide	185
	Byrnes, The Committee on the Elimination of Discrimination Against Women	
		188
	Concluding Observations of CEDAW Committee on Reports of China	191
	General Recommendation No. 23 of CEDAW Committee	195
	General Recommendation No. 19 of CEDAW Committee	199
	Comment on International Instruments on Violence Against Words	202

	••
Contents	XVII
00:110:110	VAII

_			
		Social and Economic Statistics Comment on Historical Origins of Economic and Social Rights Comment on the ICESCR and the Character of the Rights	238 242 245
	В.	CHALLENGES TO ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL RIGHTS Comment on Governmental Ambivalence Comment on the DeShaney Case Beetham, What Future for Economic and Social Rights? Kelley, A Life of One's Own: Individual Rights and the Welfare State Holmes and Sunstein, The Cost of Rights: Why Liberty Depends on Taxes	249 249 252 255 257 260
	C.	THE BEARER AND NATURE OF DUTIES UNDER THE ICESCR Kant, The Doctrine of Virtue Provisions in Religious Texts on Charitable Giving Committee on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights, General Comment	261 261 263
		No. 3 Committee on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights, General Comment No. 12	265267
	D.	THE RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN THE TWO SETS OF RIGHTS Sen, Freedoms and Needs Human Rights Watch, Broken People Drèze and Sen, Hunger and Public Action	268 269 272 274
	E.	JUSTICIABILITY AND THE ROLE OF COURTS IN DEVELOPING ECONOMIC-SOCIAL RIGHTS Committee on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights, General Comment	275
		No. 9 Fabre, Constitutionalising Social Rights Sunstein, Against Positive Rights Comment on India and 'Directive Principles' Baxi, Judicial Discourse: The Dialectics of the Face and the Mask Olga Tellis v. Bombay Municipal Corporation Soobramoney v. Minister of Health	276 278 280 283 285 286 293
	F.	RESOURCE CONSTRAINTS OR POLITICAL WILL Weiner, Child Labour in Developing Countries: The Indian Case UNDP, Human Development Report Committee on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights, General Comment No. 11	300 301 302 303
	G.	TOWARDS MORE EFFECTIVE MONITORING 1. Supervision by the ESCR Committee: A Case Study of Housing Committee on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights, Reporting Guidelines Committee on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights, General	305 305 307
		Comment No. 4 Committee on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights, Summary Record Committee on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights, Concluding Observations on Nigeria	307 309
		2. A 'Violations Approach' Chapman, A New Approach To Monitoring the International Covenant	313
		on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights	313

3. Indicators and Benchmarks	316
Alston, International Governance in the Normative Areas	317
UNDP, Poverty Report 1998	318
PART B. WHAT ARE RIGHTS, ARE THEY EVERYWHERE, AND)
EVERYWHERE THE SAME? CHALLENGES TO UNIVERSALISM A	ND
EVERYWHERE THE SAME! CHALLENGES TO UNIVERSALISM A	.112
CONFLICTS AMONG RIGHTS	
5. Rights, Duties, and Cultural Relativism	323
A. THE NOTION OF 'RIGHTS': ORIGINS AND RELATION TO 'DUTIES'	324
Weston, Human Rights	324
Sidorsky, Contemporary Reinterpretations of the Concept of Human Rights	327
Kamenka, Human Rights, Peoples' Rights	329
Kennedy, A Critique of Adjudication	330
Sunstein, Rights and Their Critics	333
Klare, Legal Theory and Democratic Reconstruction	338
Comment on Duties	342
Cover, Obligation: A Jewish Jurisprudence of the Social Order	343
Kenyatta, Facing Mount Kenya: The Tribal Life of the Gikuyu	345
Comment on Duty Provisions of National Constitutions	348
A Universal Declaration of Human Responsibilities	351
Comment on Comparisons between Rights and Duties in the African	
Charter and in Other Human Rights Instruments	354
Mutua, The Banjul Charter and the African Cultural Fingerprint	357
Comment on Some Characteristics of the Liberal Political Tradition	361
B. UNIVERSALISM AND CULTURAL RELATIVISM	366
Comment on the Universalist-Relativist Debate	366
Hatch, Culture and Morality	369
American Anthropological Association, Statement on Human Rights	372
Kuper, Culture: The Anthropologists' Account	376
Pannikar, Is the Notion of Human Rights a Western Concept?	383
An-Na'im, Human Rights in the Muslim World	389
Howard, Dignity, Community, and Human Rights	398
Schachter, Human Dignity As a Normative Concept	400
6. Conflicting Traditions and Rights: Illustrations	403
A. GENDER	
1. Custom and Culture	404
	404
Higgins, Anti-Essentialism, Relativism, and Human Rights	405
Views of Commentators about Female Circumcision/Genital Mutilation	409
An-Na'im, State Responsibility under International Human Rights Law	
to Change Religious and Customary Law	426
Ephrahim v. Pastory	429
Magaya v. Magaya	432
Crossette, Testing the Limits of Tolerance As Cultures Mix	436
2. Reservations to CEDAW	439
Comment on Treaty Reservations	439

Contents xix

		 Introduction: Comparative Perspectives Durham, Perspectives on Religious Liberty: A Comparative Framework Shelton and Kiss, A Draft Model Law on Freedom of Religion Andrews, German Churches, Ever Giving, Ask to Receive Gordon, Irking U.S., Yeltsin Signs Law Protecting Orthodox Church Constitution of Iran 	445 446 446 453 456 457 459
	2.	2. International Law Perspectives	464
		General Comment No. 122 or the Human Kight's Committee	465
		Declaration on the Elimination of All Forms of Intolerance and of	
		Discrimination Based on Religion or Belief	467
		Sullivan, Advancing the Freedom of Religion or Belief Through the UN Declaration	460
	3	Proselytism	469
	٥.	Kokkinakis v. Greece	476 476
		Mutua, Limitations on Religious Rights	483
		Berman, Religious Rights in Russia at a Time of Tumultuous Transition	486
		Stanley, Pope Tells India His Church Has Right to Evangelize	488
	4.	Autonomy Regimes: Religion-based Personal Law	491
		Comment on Autonomy Regimes	4911
		Comment on State, Religion, and Personal Law in Israel	493
		Schmemann, Israel Learns Some Are More Israeli than Others	498
		Comment on Personal-Religious Law in India	501
		Mohammed Ahmed Khan v. Shah Bano Begum Comment on Aftermath of Shah Bano	503
		Comment on Artermath of Shan Bano	509
C.		HILDREN	511
	C	Cantwell, The Origins, Development and Significance of the UN	
	_	Convention on the Rights of the Child	512
	Р	upavac, The Infantilization of the South and the UN Convention on the	
	T/	Rights of the Child	517
	K	ilbourne, Placing the Convention on the Rights of the Child in an American Context	510
	\mathcal{C}	omment on Reservations to CRC	519
		Suman Rights Watch, Spare the Child: Corporal Punishment in Kenyan	520
		Schools	524
	M	Sany in U.S. Back Singapore's Plan to Flog Youth	526
		ortin, Rights Brought Home for Children	527
		uman Rights Watch Children's Right Project, The Scars of Death	531
		alashnikov Kids	533
D.	EA	ST ASIAN PERSPECTIVES	538
-		ausikan, Asia's Different Standard	539
		rticles on East Asia/Singapore and Human Rights	545
		ate Council, Human Rights in China	547
	G	hai, Human Rights and Governance: The Asia Debate	550
	D	onnelly, Universal Human Rights in Theory and Practice	552

DADT C.	INTERNATIONAL	HUMAN RIGHTS	ORGANIZATIONS
PARIC	INTERNATIONAL	CILIDIA MAMUUN	OKOKINIZATION

7.	The Need for International Institutions and their Challenge to	
	Notions of Sovereignty	557
	A. SOME BASIC NOTIONS	557
	Schermers, International Institutional Law	558
	Comment on Relations between Norms and Institutions	561
	Inis Claude, Swords into Plowshares	563
	Haas, When Knowledge is Power	564
	Kennedy, A New Stream of International Law Scholarship	566
	Rodansky, Respetting Obligations in Environment Regimtes. Lessons for	570
	Human Rights Supervision Steiner, Individual Claims in a World of Massive Violations: What Role	370
	for the Human Rights Committee	572
	B. SOVEREIGNTY AND DOMESTIC JURISDICTION	573
	Krasner, Sovereignty: Organized Hypocrisy	575
	Abi-Saab, The Changing World Order and the International Legal Order	577
	Steiner, The Youth of Rights	579
	Falk, Sovereignty and Human Dignity: The Search for Reconciliation	581
	Views of Government Leaders	584
	Miller, Checkered Flags: Sovereignty Isn't So Sacred Anymore Comment on Domestic Jurisdiction	586
	Comment on Domestic Jurisdiction	588
	8. Intergovernmental Enforcement of Human Rights Norms: The	
	United Nations System	592
	A. CONCEPTIONS OF ENFORCEMENT	592
	Henkin, International Law: Politics, Values and Functions	594
	B. THE UN SYSTEM: CHARTER-BASED INSTITUTIONS	597
	Comment on Charter Organs	597
	C. FACT-FINDING	602
	Valticos, Foreword	603
	Memorandum of Understanding with the Government of Chile	605
	ILA, The Belgrade Minimum Rules of Procedure	608
	D. THE UN COMMISSION'S MAIN PROCEDURES FOR RESPONDING TO	
	VIOLATIONS	611
	1. The 1503 Procedure: Pros and Cons of Confidentiality	612
	ECOSOC Resolution 1503	613
	Sub-Commission Resolution 1	614
	Comment on Saudi Arabia under the 1503 Procedure	615
	2. The 1235 Procedure: Processes and Participants ECOSOC Resolution 1235	619
	Comment on the 1235 Procedure and its Potential Outcomes	619
	a. Case Study: Iran	620
	Report of the Special Representative on Iran, 1991	623 624
	Report of the Special Representative on Iran, 1999	629
	b. Case Study: China	634
	Commentators on China before the UN Commission	634
	Kent, China, the United Nations, and Human Rights	638

Contents	xxi

	3. The Thematic Mechanisms	641
	Comment on the Working Group on Arbitrary Detention	641 642
	Coomaraswamy, Report of the Mission to the United States	646
,	community, report of the Mission to the Office States	040
E.	THE SECURITY COUNCIL: HUMANITARIAN INTERVENTION AND	
	SANCTIONS	648
	1. The Evolving Role of the Security Council with respect to Human Rights	649
	Comment on the Significance of Apartheid	649
	Comment on the Post-Cold War Council, Armed Conflict, and	
	Massive Violations	651
	2. The Case of Kosovo	653
1	An-Na'im, NATO on Kosovo is Bad for Human Rights	655
	Ignatieff, Whose Universal Values? The Crisis in Human Rights	656
	Annan, Implications of International Response to Events in Rwanda	658
	Human Rights Watch World Report 2000, The Critique of Military	
	Intervention	659
	Cassese, Ex Iniuria Ius Oritur	660
* \$1	3. Sanctions	662
	Human Rights Watch, Letter to UN Security Council	663
	ICESCR Committee, General Comment No. 8	665
	Gordon, A Peaceful, Silent, Deadly Remedy: The Ethics of Economic Sanctions	
		666
	Lopez, More Ethical than Not: Sanctions as Surgical Tools	670
F.	AN OVERVIEW OF UN PROCEDURES THROUGH THE LENS OF A SINGLE	
	CASE: EAST TIMOR	672
	Comment on Some Key Events in the East Timor Case in the UN	673
	Comment on UN Actors Involved in the Dispute over East Timor	674
	Excerpts Tracing the Principal Developments in UN Action Concerning	0/1
	East Timor	675
		0.0
G.	REFORM AND EVALUATION	694
	Human Rights Watch, Human Rights Mechanisms under Attack	695
	Report of the Bureau [on] Rationalization of the Work of the Commission	696
	Comments on the Report of the Bureau by the Delegations of Several States	698
	Alston, Appraising the United Nations Human Rights Regime	701
	Allott, Eunomia: New Order for a New World	703
9. Tre	eaty Organs: The ICCPR Human Rights Committee	705
	DOWERS FUNCTIONS AND DEDECORMANCE OF THE LOOP CONCERNATION	
Α.	POWERS, FUNCTIONS AND PERFORMANCE OF THE ICCPR COMMITTEE 1. Introduction	706 706
	Comment on the Formal Organization of the ICCPR Committee	706
	2. State Reporting	710
	Comment on Reports of States	710
	Buergenthal, The Human Rights Committee	710
	Illustrations of Concluding Observations	711
	Bodansky, Reporting Obligations in Environmental Regimes	728
	3. General Comments	731
	Illustrations of General Comments	732
		. 52

4. Individual Communications	738
Opsahl, The Human Rights Committee	739 740
Comment on the Committee's Work under the Optional Protocol	744
Comment on Provisional Measures	745
Toonen v. Australia	749
Comment on Hate Speech	755
Faurisson v. France	761
Chitat Ng v. Canada	701
Steiner, Individual Claims in a World of Massive Violations: What Role	767
for the Human Rights Committee? 5. Evaluation	771
B. COMPARISONS WITH OTHER HUMAN RIGHTS TREATY REGIMES Comment on Reporting and Complaint Procedures for the Six Human	773
Rights Treaty Bodies	773
10. Regional Arrangements	779
A. COMPARISON OF UNIVERSAL AND REGIONAL REGIMES	779
Claude, Swords into Plowshares	781
Regional Promotion and Protection of Human Rights	783
B. THE EUROPEAN CONVENTION SYSTEM	786
1. Introduction	786
Comment on Background to the Convention	786
Comment on Rights Recognized by the Convention	787
2. The Broad European Institutional Context	788
Comment on Three European Organizations	789
3. Other Human Rights Conventions Adopted by the Council of Europe	794
Comment on Three Conventions	794
4. The European Court of Human Rights: Article 34 Individual Petitions	797
Comment on the Court and Protocol No. 11	798
5. Responses of States to Findings of Violations	801
Drzemczewski and Meyer-Ladewig, Principal Characteristics of the	001
New ECHR Control Mechanism	801
Tomuschat, Quo Vadis, Argentoratum?	802
6. The Interstate Procedure: Article 33	804
Robertson and Merrills, Human Rights in Europe	805
7. The European Court in Action: Some Illustrative Cases	808
Merrills, The Development of International Law by the European Court of	000
Human Rights	809
Handyside Case	811
Norris v. Ireland	814
Bowers v. Hardwick	818
Lustig-Prean and Beckett v. United Kingdom	822
Comment on National and International Trends	832
Pear, President Admits 'Don't Ask' Policy Has Been Failure	834
Comment on Blasphemy Cases	836
United Communist Party of Turkey v. Turkey	840
Kinzer, Turks' High Court Orders Disbanding of Welfare Party	850
General Comment No. 25 of Human Rights Committee	851
Views of Commentators on the Margin of Appreciation	854
The state of the state of Appleciation	057

	• • •
Contents	XXIII
Contents	AAIII

		0.55
	Views of Commentators about Dynamic Interpretation and Consensus	857
	Comment on Powers and Jurisdiction of International Tribunals	859
	Helfer and Slaughter, Toward a Theory of Effective Supranational	862
	Litigation	002
C.	THE INTER-AMERICAN SYSTEM: PROMOTING DEMOCRACY	868
. **	1. Background and Institutions	868
	Comment on Development of the Inter-American System	868
	Comment on Rights Recognized in the American Declaration and	
	Convention	869
	Medina, The Inter-American Commission on Human Rights and the	
	Inter-American Court of Human Rights	871
	Harris, Regional Protection of Human Rights: The Inter-American	
	Achievement	874
	Farer, The Rise of the Inter-American Human Rights Regime	877
	2. The Court in Action	881
	Velásquez Rodríguez Case	881
	3. The Commission at Work: Complaints and State Reports on Democratic	
	Government	888
	a. Background on the Human Rights Movement and Contemporary	000
	Forms of Democracy	888
	Comment on Relationships between the Human Rights	000
	Movement and Democratic Government	888
X 10 11 1	Steiner, Political Participation as a Human Right	890 900
	Franck, The Emerging Right to Democratic Governance b. The Commission, Political Participation and Democracy	903
	Comment on Provisions on Democracy in Inter-American	903
	Documents	904
	Final Report on Cases 9768, 9780 and 9828 of Mexico	905
	Inter-American Commission on Human Rights, Annual Report	703
	1990–91	910
	Report on the Situation of Human Rights in Mexico, 1998	912
D.	THE AFRICAN SYSTEM	920
	Comment on the Organization of African Unity	
100	Comment on Institutional Implementation: The African Commission	921
	Odinkalu, The Individual Complaints Procedure of the African	022
1.75	Commission	923
	Civil Liberties Organization v. Nigeria	930
5 V	Constitutional Rights Project v. Nigeria Commission Nationale des Droits de l'Homme v. Chad	932 934
	Comment on Protocol on African Court on Human and Peoples' Rights	936
	Comment on Protocol on African Court on Fluman and Peoples Rights	930
11 (Civil Society: Human Rights NGOs and Other Groups	938
	PROPERTY OF THE PROPERTY OF TH	
Α.	NGOS, INGOS, AND CIVIL SOCIETY	938
	Comment on Types and Activities of Nongovernmental Organizations	938
ţ	The Economist, The Non-Governmental Order	941
В.	HUMAN RIGHTS NGOS	943
F (4)	Steiner, Diverse Partners: Non-Governmental Organizations in the	
Art "	Human Rights Movement	943

Perspectives on Domestic NGOs Comment on International NGOs	945 947
 NGOS AND INGOS: CHARACTERISTICS AND CRITICISMS Representativeness, Constituencies and Accountability Anderson, The Ottawa Convention Banning Landmines Problems of Relationships, Priorities, Funding and Tasks Baehr, Amnesty International and its Self-Imposed Limited Mandate Views of Commentators on Relationships, Funding, Tasks and Strategies Sydney Morning Herald, Duty of Care 	950 950 950 954 955 956 963
D. ISSUES ABOUT HUMAN RIGHTS INGOS Cohen, Government Responses to Human Rights Reports Rieff, The Precarious Triumph of Human Rights Alston, The Fortieth Anniversary of the Universal Declaration	965 965 967 970
 E. NGOS IN THE UNITED NATIONS SETTING 1. Illustration: United Nations-Related Activities of Women's Rights NGOs About IWRAW and the Convention 	972 972 972
Clark, Friedman and Hochstetler, The Sovereign Limits of Global Civil Society Otto, A Post-Beijing Reflection on the Limitations and Potential of	973
Human Rights Discourse for Women 2. The UN Declaration on Human Rights Defenders of 1998	974 976
LCHR, Protecting Human Rights Defenders	976
Declaration on the Right and Responsibility [To Promote Human Rights]	977
3. NGOs' Access to the United Nations	979
Consultative Relationship between the United Nations and Non-Governmental Organizations	980
PART D. STATES AS PROTECTORS AND ENFORCERS OF HUMAN RIGHTS	
12. Interpenetration of International and National Systems: Internal	
Protection of Human Rights by States	987
A. THE SPREAD OF STATE CONSTITUTIONS IN THE LIBERAL MODEL	988
Comment on Constitutions and Constitutionalism	989
Ghai, The Kenyan Bill of Rights: Theory and Practice Analyses of Contemporary Moves toward Constitutionalism in Diverse	991
States	994
B. HUMAN RIGHTS TREATIES WITHIN STATES' LEGAL AND POLITICAL	
ORDERS	999
1. Basic Notions: Illustrations from Different States	999
Leary, International Labour Conventions and National Law	999
Polakiewicz, The Application of the European Convention on Human	
Rights in Domestic Law Comment on Monism and Dualism	1001
Simma et al., The Role of German Courts in the Enforcement of	1004
International Human Rights	1005
Iwasawa, International Law, Human Rights Law and Japanese Law	1006

Contents xxv

Ewing, The Human Rights Act and Parliamentary Democracy	1008
ICESCR Committee, General Comment No. 9	1013
Kirby, The Role of International Standards in Australian Courts	1014
Minister of State for Immigration and Ethnic Affairs v. Ah Hin Teoh	1016
Illustrations of National Executive Views about Methods of Compliance	1019
Comment on Treaties in the United States	1022
Reid v. Covert	1023
Comment on Self-Executing Treaties	1025
Sei Fujii v. State	1026
2. Ratification by the United States of the ICCPR: The Question of	
Reservations	1029
Sohn and Buergenthal, International Protection of Human Rights	1030
Comment on Background to Submission of ICCPR to Senate	1033
Senate Hearings on International Human Rights Treaties	1034
Proposals by Bush Administration of Reservations	1039
Comment on Effects of Reservations	1043
General Comment No. 24 of Human Rights Committee	1044
Comment on US Ratification of the Convention on Elimination of	
Racial Discrimination	1048
C. STATE JUDICIAL ENFORCEMENT OF HUMAN RIGHTS THROUGH	
ACTIONS BASED ON FOREIGN VIOLATIONS	1049
Filartiga v. Pena-Irala	1049
Comment on Tel-Oren Case	1057
Comment on the Act-of-State Doctrine and Sovereign Immunity	1058
Forti v. Suarez-Mason	1062
Torture Victim Protection Act	1069
Senate Report on the Torture Victim Protection Act	1070
Comment on Criminal Prosecution under Convention against Torture	1072
Kadic v. Karadzic	1074
Scott, Multinational Enterprises and Emergent Jurisprudence on	
Violations of Economic, Social and Cultural Rights	1079
13. Enforcement by States Against Violator States	1082
A. NATIONAL INTEREST AND HUMAN RIGHTS	1083
Morgenthau, Human Rights and Foreign Policy	1084
Huntington, American Ideals Versus American Institutions	1086
B. INTERNATIONAL HUMAN RIGHTS POLICIES IN US FOREIGN POLICY	1089
Henkin, The Age of Rights	1089
US Department of State, 1999 Country Reports on Human Rights Practices	1092
US Legislation on Military Aid: Human Rights Provisions	1093
Cohen, Conditioning U.S. Security Assistance on Human Rights Practices	1096
Secretary of State Vance, Speech on Human Rights and Foreign Policy	1100
Mutua and Rosenblum, Zaire: Repression as Policy	1101
Comment on the International Religious Freedom Act of 1998	1104
C. CASE STUDY: MOST FAVORED NATION TREATMENT AND THE PEOPLE'S	
REPUBLIC OF CHINA	1109
Comment on Most Favored Nation Treatment	1109
Drinan and Kuo, The 1991 Battle for Human Rights in China	1110
Albino in Gillia	TITO

14. M

Repo View

Oma

Comment on Proposed Legislation and Executive Order Comment on Subsequent Developments about MFN Status and China-	. 1111
US Trade	1113
US Department of State, 1999 Country Reports on Human Rights Pract	ices 1115
COMPARISON: THE EUROPEAN COMMUNITY (UNION) Simma et al., Human Rights Considerations in the Development of	1117
Co-operation Activities of the EC	1118
Brandtner and Rosas, Trade Preferences and Human Rights	1125
brandther and Rosas, frade Preferences and Furnam Rights	1123
PART E. CURRENT TOPICS	
assive Human Rights Tragedies: Prosecutions and Truth	
ommissions	1131
UNIVERSAL JURISDICTION AND INTERNATIONAL CRIMES	1132
Comment on Jurisdictional Principles for Criminal Laws and Litigation	iii aanaa aana
Comment on International Crimes	1134
Comment on the Eichmann Trial	
	1138
Lahav, Judgment in Jerusalem	1140
INTERNATIONAL CRIMINAL TRIBUNALS FOR THE FORMER	"A "".
YUGOSLAVIA AND RWANDA	1143
Minow, Between Vengeance and Forgiveness	1143
Meron, The Case for War Crimes Trials in Yugoslavia	1144
Security Council Presolutions on Petablishment of an International	
Tribunal for the Former Yugoslavia	1146
Report of the Secretary-General under Security Council Resolution 80	8 1147
Statute of the International Tribunal for the Former Yugoslavia	1150
Comment on Background to the Tadic Litigation before the Internation	11 <i>3</i> 0
Criminal Tribunal for Former Yugoslavia	
Prosecutor v. Tadic	1156
Comment on the Tadic Case before the Trial Chamber	1159
Alvarez Crimes of States/Crimes of Hata Large Co.	1168
Alvarez, Crimes of States/Crimes of Hate: Lessons from Rwanda Statute of the International Tribunal for Rwanda	1174
	1176
Prosecutor v. Akayesu	1178
Crossette, Inquiry Says U.N. Inertia in '94 Worsened Genocide in Rwan	
Alvarez, Crimes of States/Crimes of Hate: Lessons from Rwanda	1190
C. THE INTERNATIONAL CRIMINAL COURT	1192
Rome Statute of the International Criminal Court	1192
Roth, The Court the US Doesn't Want	1195
	1175
D. THE PINOCHET LITIGATION	1198
Regina v. Bartle	1199
Comment on Implications of Pinochet Decision	1214
E. TRUTH COMMISSIONS	1216
Steiner, Introduction to Truth Commissions	1216
Zalaquett Introduction to Parame Colin State 10	1217
Zalaquett, Introduction to Benout of Chilean National Commission 12	
rt of the Chilean National Commission on Truth and Reconciliation 12	24
	26
r, Introduction to Truth and Reconciliation Commission 12	29

	••
Contents	XXVII
Contents	VVAII

1		
	Report of Truth and Reconciliation Commission of South Africa	1233
	Decisions of Amnesty Committee, Truth and Reconciliation Commission	1233
	Tutu, No Future Without Forgiveness	1239
	Tata, No Fatare Without Forgiveness	1244
15. S	Self-Determination and Autonomy Regimes	1248
A.	EXTERNAL SELF-DETERMINATION: SOME HISTORY, COMMENTARY,	
	AND DISPUTES	1249
	Orentlicher, Separation Anxiety: International Responses to Ethno-	
	Separatist Claims	1249
	Report of International Commission on Aaland Islands Question	1257
	Report of Commission of Rapporteurs on Aaland Islands Question	1260
	Berman, 'But the Alternative Is Despair': European Nationalism and the	
	Modernist Renewal of International Law	1263
	United Nations-Related Texts on Self-Determination	1265
	Koskenniemi, National Self-Determination Today: Problems of Legal Theory and Practice	1260
	Kirgis, The Degrees of Self-Determination in the United Nations Era	1269 1270
	Fox, Self-Determination in the Post-Cold War Era: A New Internal Focus?	1270
	Falk, The Right of Self-Determination under International Law	1274
	Reference re Secession of Quebec	1275
	Higgins, Comments	1285
	Buchanan, Self-Determination, Secession, and the Rule of Law	1286
В.	AUTONOMY REGIMES	1289
	Comment on Characteristics of Minority Groups	1290
7, 1	Comment on Autonomy Regimes	1291
	Steiner, Ideals and Counter-Ideals in the Struggle over Autonomy Regimes	
	for Minorities	1292
	Declaration on the Rights of Persons Belonging to Minorities	1298
	Comment on Indigenous Peoples	1301
	UN Draft Declaration on the Rights of Indigenous Peoples	1302
16. 6	Globalization, Development, and Human Rights	1306
	THE CHALLENGES OF GLOBALIZATION	1307
	Yusuf, The Changing Development Landscape.	1308
	Kohi, Introduction to US Department of State 1999 Country Reports	1310
	Robinson, Constructing an International Financial, Trade and	ā.
	Development Architecture	1311
	Steiner, Do Human Rights Require a Particular Form of Democracy?	1314
B.	THE RIGHT TO DEVELOPMENT, INTERNATIONAL AID, AND DEBT	1315
٠.	Sen, Development as Freedom	1316
	Comment on International Solidarity and Right to Development	1319
	Abi-Saab, The Legal Formulation of a Right to Development	1320
	Bedjaoui, The Right to Development	1321
	Donnelly, In Search of the Unicorn: The Jurisprudence and Politics of the	
	Right to Development	1323
	Alston and Quinn, The Nature and Scope of States Parties' Obligations	
	under the ICESCR	1327
	Views about Requiring Foreign Aid and Forgiving Foreign Debt	1328

	1334
C. THE WORLD BANK Letter from Human Rights Watch to the World Bank President	1335
Shihata, The World Bank and Human Rights	1337
Views of the President of the World Bank	1340
를 보고 있는 사람들이 되었다. 그는 사람들이 되었다면 보고 있는 것이 되었다면 보고 있다면 보고 	1343
D. THE INTERNATIONAL MONETARY FUND	1344
James, From Grandmotherliness to Governance	1346
Rohter, Brazil Collides with I.M.F. Over a Plan to Aid the Poor	
E. MULTINATIONAL CORPORATIONS	1349
Human Rights Watch, No Guarantees: Sex Discrimination in Mexico's	1250
Maquiladora Sector	1350
Amnesty International, Human Rights Principles for Companies	1351
NGO Involvement and Industry Initiatives	1353
Avery, Business and Human Rights in a Time of Change	1356 1357
Human Rights Watch World Report 2000	1337
Kearney, Corporate Codes of Conduct: The Privatized Application of	1358
Labour Standards	1359
Comment on Approaches to Regulation and Self-Regulation	1337
Annex on Documents	1363
Charter of the United Nations	1365
Universal Declaration of Human Rights (UDHR, Universal Declaration)	1376
International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights (ICCPR, Political	1001 SUR 1440 TOLD
Covenant)	1381
Protocols to the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights	1392
International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights (ICESCR)	1395
Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Discrimination against Womer	
(CEDAW, Women's Convention)	1402
Convention on the Rights of the Child (Children's Convention)	1410
Declaration on the Right to Development	1420
European Convention for the Protection of Human Rights and Fundamental	1.422
Freedoms (European Convention on Human Rights, European Convention) Protocols to the European Convention for the Protection of Human Rights	1423
and Fundamental Freedoms	1433
American Convention on Human Rights (American Convention, Pact of San	1 100
José)	1436
African Charter on Human and Peoples' Rights (Banjul Charter,	
African Charter)	1449
Vienna Convention on the Law of Treaties	1458
Constitution of the United States	1462
Annex on Citations	116
Index of Topics	1467
Index of Authors	1473
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	1495