## CONTENTS

## **ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS**

## LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS

	PRE	EFACE	9
1.0	SUMMARY		
2.0	PUI	RPOSE & METHODOLOGY	18
3.0	INT	TERNALLY DISPLACED PEOPLES (IDPs)	
29	IN SRI LANKA		
	3.1	Institutional Response	21
	3.2	Interwoven Lives: Relations with	
		Host Communities	22
	3.3	Dependence - Forced or Learned?	24
4.0	DIVERSE ROLES OF WOMEN IN CONFLICT		
	4.1	Marital Status - Female Headed Households	28
	4.2	Dowry	31
	4.3	Children's Rights	32
	4.4	Ethnicity	33
	4.5	Age	36
5.0	GENDER DIMENSIONS OF CONFLICT		
	5.1	Displacement - A Gendered Experience	37
6.0	VIOLENCE AGAINST WOMEN		
	6.1	Sexual Violence - Rape and Abuse	40
	6.2	Domestic Violence	42
	6.3	LTTE - Exercising an Alternate	
		Form of Control	43
	6.4	Checkpoints	44
	6.5	Prostitution	45

7.0	HEALTH DISADVANTAGE OR SOCIAL				
		STICE?	47		
	7.1	Absence of Services and Facilities	47		
	7.2	Reproductive Health	49		
	7.3	Food as a Weapon	50		
	7.4	Sanitation	52		
	7.5	Housing	54		
8.0	SHIF	TING GENDER ROLES	55		
	8.1	Patriarchal Power	56		
	8.2	An Opening For Change	58		
9.0	WON	MEN'S NEEDS AND NGO RESPONSES	60		
	9.1	Psychosocial	60		
	9.2	Realities of Trauma	62		
	9.3	Accountability & Standards	63		
	9.4	Livelihood & Economic Survival	63		
	9.5	Income Generation	65		
10.0	SYST	TEMIC FACTORS	67		
	10.1		67		
	10.2	Empowerment Possibilities	69		
	10.3	Purpose Built Empowerment	70		
	10.4	Naming and Strengthening			
		Empowerment	73		
11.0	) WO	MEN'S PARTICIPATION	75		
M	11.1	Assessing Vulnerability	77		
12.0	COI	NFLICT & THE ROLE OF RESOLUTION	78		
200	12.1		78		
	12.2		79		
	12.3		79		
13.	o wo	MEN IDPs & PEACE - Addressing the Why of			
TE		placement	82		
	13.1		83		
	13.2		85		

14.0	RESETTLEMENT-INSECURITY,	
	INFRASTRUCTURE & INCOME	86
	14.1 Security	88
	14.2 Confusion and Compensation	90
	14.3 Identity and Documents	91
	14.4 The Right To Choose	92
15.0	CONCLUDING THOUGHTS	93
	ENDNOTES	96
	ANNEX	
	I. Table of Interviews	107
	II. Recommendations of Sri Lankan	
	Women's Inter-agency Peace Mission	116
	REFERENCES	125