

---

## CONTENTS

	Page
Preface .....	5
Executive Summary .....	7
I. Introduction .....	9
II. Military doctrine and use of landmines .....	14
1. International armed conflicts .....	14
2. Internal armed conflict and violence .....	20
3. Population control and terrorism .....	22
III. Legal restraints on the use of mines .....	24
IV. Historical uses of mines .....	26
V. Military effectiveness of the use of anti-personnel mines ...	40
1. International armed conflict .....	40
<i>a. Effects on opposing forces</i> .....	40
<i>b. Effects on forces using anti-personnel mines</i> .....	45
2. Internal armed conflict and violence against civilians ...	47
VI. How feasible and useful are requirements to map and mark minefields? .....	52
VII. New mine technologies and their implications .....	54
VIII. Military-industrial interface .....	62
IX. Possible alternatives to anti-personnel mines .....	65
X. Political responsibility .....	69
XI. Conclusions of a Group of Military Experts .....	71
Annex I — Participants and endorsements of Conclusions Geneva, 12-13 February 1996 .....	77
Annex II — Final Declaration of Participants Manila, 20-23 July 1997 .....	81