## **Table of Contents**

Foreword - D	r. Paikiasothy Saravanamuttu	08
Preface		10
1. Introducti	on	16
PART I	The Theory and Practice of Emergen Powers	сy
2. Theory an	d Practice: An Introduction to Three Models	29
2.1. Mode	ls of Accommodation	31
2.1.2.	Classical Models of Accommodation	. 32 . 39 41 . 44 . 45 . 46
2.2. Busi	ness as Usual Model	48
C	a-Legal Measures Modelsarl Schmitt: Sovereign Dictatorship, the Concept f the Political and the State of Permanent Exception	

3.		Roman Constitutional Model of	
	Accomm	odation: Comparative Experience	63
	3.1. Comp	parative Experience: Constitutional Issues and	
		onses	65
		What is an Emergency? The Problem of Definition	65
		Declaration, Extension and Termination	73
		Legal Effects of a Declaration of Emergency	78
	3.1.4.	Checks and Balances	86
	3.2. Comp	parative Experience: Areas of Concern	91
	3.2.1.	Constitutional Accommodation: Misuse and Abuse	92
	3.2.2.	Communal Alienation: Us vs. Them	96
	3.2.3.	The Concept of Militant Democracy and	
		the Sixth Amendment	100
	3.2.4.	Normalisation of the Exception	104
4	Standard	s governing States of Emergency at International	
		Practice	109
	4.1. Gene	eral Observations: International Human Rights	
		as a Legislative and Interpretive Framework	
		commodation	115
	411	Definition of Emergency	116
		Definition of Emergency  Derogations	120
		Common Themes of Treaty Body Jurisprudence	123
		Overview of the Derogation Jurisprudence and	123
		Commentary of the Human Rights Committee	124
		national Protection vs. National Implementation:	(15) W 3
	The I	Enforcement Framework of the ICCPR	126
	4.2.1.	The Human Rights Committee	129
	4.2.2.	The Reporting Procedure	130
	4.2.3.	Inter-State Communications	133
	4.2.4.	Individual Communications	134
		Conclusions	

	ational Human Rights Standards in States of gency under the ICCPR:
The Le	egal Regime of Derogations
4.3.1.	The Principle of Exceptional Threat
4.3.2.	The Principle of Proclamation 144
	The Principle of Notification
	The Principle of Non-Derogability
	The Principle of Proportionality
	The Principle of Non-Discrimination 165
4.3.7.	The Principle of Consistency 168
PART II	The Sri Lankan Experience of Emergency Powers
	's Constitutional and Legal Framework g States of Emergency173
	Constitutional and Statutory Framework: oter XVIII and the PSO176
5.1.1.	Emergency Regulations180
5.2. Spec	cial Anti-Terrorism Powers: The PTA186
5.3. Judi	cial Review of States of Emergency190
	neral Observations on Constitutional Framework on
Em	ergencies 197
	The Definition of 'State of Public Emergency'
	Declaration, Extension and Termination
5.4.3	3. Legal Effects
5.4.4	l. Checks and Balances 200

5. Fundamental Rights		
6.1. Chapter II: Sri Lanka's Constitutional Bill of Rights	208	
6.2. General Observations on the Fundamental Rights		
Framework		
6.2.1. Structure and Content		
6.2.2. Judicial Protection of Fundamental Rights	212	
Limitations and Derogations	217	
6.3. Restrictions on Fundamental Rights:		
International Standards	219	
6.4. Sri Lanka's International Obligations: ICCPR	221	
6.4.1. The Singarasa Case (2006) and Sri Lanka's		
International Obligations	224	
6.4.2. The Supreme Court Advisory Opinion on the		
ICCPR (2008)		
7. Conclusion	235	
Annexures		
Table of Cases	239	
Proclamations and Emergency Regulations		
Bibliography		