Contents

What Is 'Green Criminology' and Why Study It? Background and theory to a 'green criminology' Environmental degradation as 'crime', 'risk' and 'social harm'? Environmental 'crime' Environmental risk Environmental 'harms' Justice perspectives Why 'do' green criminology?	x xi	
Environmental degradation as 'crime', 'risk' and 'social harm'? Environmental 'crime' Environmental risk Environmental 'harms' Justice perspectives	1	
Environmental 'crime' Environmental risk Environmental 'harms' Justice perspectives	8	
Environmental risk Environmental 'harms' Justice perspectives	11	
Environmental 'harms' Justice perspectives	11	
Justice perspectives	14	
	15	
Why 'do' green criminology?	18	
	20	
'Green' questions?	22	
2 Environmental Degradation, Social Change and Crime	26	
The environment and social change	28	
Environmental change and the creation of 'new' crimes	32	
The criminogenic nature of environmental degradation	38	
Population changes, migrations and human trafficking	38	
Economic changes	40	
Changes in security	44	
Social change, environmental harms and methods for green		
criminologists	49	

3	Environmental 'Crime': Conceptions, Limitations and Alternatives	56
	Conceptualising 'environmental crime' Are criminal penalties an effective way to tackle	58
	environmental degradation?	67
	A third option: Restorative and mediation approaches?	71
	Examining environmental crime as green criminologists	75
4	The Corporation and Environmental Harms	81
	Criminological theory and the corporation	86
	Corporations and the criminal law	90
	Green criminology and the corporation: Dimensions and	
	challenges	94
	'Legitimate' and 'illegitimate' corporations?	98
	Piercing the 'corporate veil'	100
5	The State and the Environment: Crime, Harm and	
	Responsibility	106
	Criminologies of the state	108
	State-corporate crime	112
	Liability of states for environmental harms under international	
	law	118
	State responsibility for climate change	124
	Examining state crime?	126
6	Responding to Environmental Harm: Policing, Enforcement	
	and Sentencing	129
	The 'culture' of enforcement	13
	Detecting and policing environmental harm	134
	Corporate self-policing	139
	Enforcing environmental law and regulations	142
	Responding to, censuring and sentencing environmental	
	transgressions	140
	Preventing environmental harm	15
	Responding to environmental harm: Challenges to green	
	criminology	15

		CONTENTS	ix
7	Environmental Victimisation		159
	Victimology and victims of environmental harm	,	160
	Defining environmental 'victims'		163
	The unequal impact of environmental harm		166
	Responding to environmental victimisation: Compensation	on,	
	restitution and redress		172
	Administrative compensation schemes: A solution to		
	environmental redress?		178
	Restorative justice as a means of redress		181
	Ways forward for green victimology		185
8	Exploring Environmental Rights	;	187
٠	Green criminology and non-human 'rights'		191
	A 'right' to an unpolluted environment?		192
	The 'greening' of existing rights	1	196
	Participation rights in relation to environmental harm		199
	Ways forward for 'environmental rights'	;	205
9	Exploring Green Crime and Wider Harms with Green		
	Criminology	1	208
	Green criminology themes and 'theory'?		210
	Power relations and inequalities	1	211
	The identification, management and distribution of ris	k 2	212
	A more eco-centric perspective?		212
	The cultures of regulation		214
	Combining themes with theory		215
	Developing a 'green' methodology		216
	Green criminology as a new rendezvous discipline?		220
	Tensions between the macro and the micro		221
	Green criminology and victimology?		223
	Green criminology as mainstream criminology	2	224
	ossary	2	227
Re	ferences		229
Index		3	260