

# CONTENTS

<i>Preface</i> . . . . .	v
<i>Abbreviations</i> . . . . .	ix
<i>Table of Cases</i> . . . . .	xi
<i>Table of Statutes</i> . . . . .	xiii

## PART I.—INTERNATIONAL LAW AND HUMAN RIGHTS

CHAPTER I. THE DEVELOPMENT OF THE CONCEPT OF HUMAN RIGHTS . . . . .	3
I. Human Rights and Natural Rights . . . . .	3
II. The American Revolution . . . . .	5
III. The French Revolution . . . . .	9
IV. Opposition to the Concept of Natural Rights . . . . .	10
V. Human Rights in Modern Constitutions . . . . .	12
VI. Conclusion . . . . .	13
CHAPTER 2. INTERNATIONAL LAW AND THE INDIVIDUAL . . . . .	15
I. The Position of the Individual in International Law . . . . .	15
II. International Law and Human Rights up to World War II . . . . .	33
CHAPTER 3. THE UNITED NATIONS AND HUMAN RIGHTS . . . . .	52
I. The Human Rights Movement . . . . .	52
II. Human Rights in the Charter of the United Nations . . . . .	57
III. Implementation of the Charter . . . . .	72
IV. The Universal Declaration of Human Rights . . . . .	85
V. The Protection of Human Rights Under the United Nations . . . . .	95
CHAPTER 4. THE EUROPEAN CONVENTION ON HUMAN RIGHTS . . . . .	97
I. Historical Introduction . . . . .	97
II. The Hague Congress and the European Movement . . . . .	98
III. The Commission of Human Rights . . . . .	110
IV. The European Court of Human Rights . . . . .	121
V. Sanctions for the Breach of Obligations Under the Convention . . . . .	129
CHAPTER 5. THE FUTURE OF HUMAN RIGHTS . . . . .	136
I. General . . . . .	136
II. The Draft Inter-American Convention . . . . .	137
III. The Inter-American Commission on Human Rights . . . . .	141
IV. Commonwealth Court of Human Rights . . . . .	145
V. African Convention of Human Rights . . . . .	146

## PART II.—HUMAN RIGHTS IN THE COMMONWEALTH

CHAPTER 6. HUMAN RIGHTS IN THE OLD COMMONWEALTH . . . . .	151
I. Preliminary Remarks . . . . .	151
II. Human Rights in the United Kingdom . . . . .	152
III. Human Rights in the Dominions and the Republics of India and Pakistan . . . . .	159
IV. Human Rights in Canada . . . . .	161
CHAPTER 7. HUMAN RIGHTS IN THE NEW COMMONWEALTH (I)	178
I. Preliminary Remarks . . . . .	178
II. Human Rights in Nigeria . . . . .	178
CHAPTER 8. HUMAN RIGHTS IN THE NEW COMMONWEALTH (II)	216
I. Preliminary Remarks . . . . .	216
II. Kenya, Sierra Leone, Malta, British Guiana, Jamaica, Uganda, Aden, and Nyasaland . . . . .	217
III. Cyprus . . . . .	224
IV. Southern Rhodesia . . . . .	234
V. Trinidad and Tobago . . . . .	244
VI. Conclusion . . . . .	247

## APPENDICES

APPENDIX I. THE BILL OF RIGHTS . . . . .	255
APPENDIX II. DECLARATION OF THE RIGHTS OF MAN AND OF THE CITIZEN OF 27TH AUGUST, 1789 . . . . .	257
APPENDIX III. THE UNIVERSAL DECLARATION OF HUMAN RIGHTS . . . . .	259
APPENDIX IV. CONVENTION FOR THE PROTECTION OF HUMAN RIGHTS AND FUNDAMENTAL FREEDOMS . . . . .	264
APPENDIX V. FUNDAMENTAL RIGHTS IN THE NIGERIAN CONSTITUTION . . . . .	271

## INDEX