## Contents

Introduction by Antony Allott and Gordon R. Woodman	1
PART I INFORMAL SOCIAL CONTROL	
Introduction by J. Griffiths	13
"Popular Law-Making in Western Society" by Antony Allott "Cultural Ideology and Empirical Reality: Case Studies in Con-	21
temporary Law Management" by Rolando A. Alum Jr. "How the Qolla Handle Homicide: the Demifeud in Action" by	35
Ralph Bolton "Indigenous Law and Official Law in the Contemporary United	55
States" by Marc Galanter (Summary)	67
"Intuitive Law versus Folk Law" by Adam Podgorecki (Summary)	71
PART II FOLK LAW IN STATE COURTS	
Introduction by Rüdiger Schott	75
"The Use of Folk Law in West Sumatran State Courts" by Keebet	
von Benda-Beckmann	77
"Evolution of the Different Regimes of Customary Law in Ghana within the Framework of the Principle of Stare Decisis" by	97
A.K.P. Kludze	97
"From Folk Law Towards Jurists' Law: a Critical Review of the State Courts' Practice Concerning Adat Law in Indonesia" by Mohammed Koesnoe (Summary)	105
"The sublety of Legal Change: a Lesson from Northern Zambia"	103
by Norman J. Singer	109
"Folk Law in Official Courts of Turkey" by June Starr	123
"Customary Law, State Courts, and the Notion of Institutionaliza-	123
tion of Norms in Ghana and Nigeria" by Gordon R. Woodman	143
PART III COMPETITION BETWEEN STATE AND UNOFFICIAL LAW	
Introduction by Peter Fitzpatrick	167
"Popular Justice, Participatory Development and Power Politics:	
the Lok Adalat in Turmoil" by Upendra Baxi	171
"Some Comparative Generalizations about the Differential Use of State and Folk Institutions of Dispute Settlement" by Franz von	
Benda-Beckmann	187
"The Channel of Official Law to Unofficial Law in Japan" by Masaji Chiba	207

"Four Laws of Interaction in Circumstances of Legal Pluralism: First Steps Towards and Explanatory Theory" by J. Griffiths "Justice Against the Law: Traditional and Modern Jurisdiction in	217
Northern Ghana" by Rüdiger Schott "Some Preliminary Notes to the Socio-Legal Documentary Film: In Search of Justice: Different Levels of Dispute Settlement Among the Anufòm in North Togo" by E.A.B. van Rouveroy van	229
Nieuwaal	233
PART IV NEO-MARXIST INTERPRETATIONS OF FOLK LAW IN PLURALISTIC LEGAL SYSTEMS	
Introduction by Franz von Benda-Beckmann	241
"Underdevelopment and the Plurality of Law" by Peter Fitzpatrick (Summary)	249
"Local Law in Black Africa: Contemporary Experiences of Folk Law Facing State and Capital in Senegal and Some Other Coun-	
tries" by Etienne Le Roy "Folk Law' and Historical Transitions: Some Conceptual Issues"	253
by Francis G. Snyder	263
PART V LEGAL POLICY	
Introduction by Gordon R. Woodman	277
"Informal Alternatives to Courts as a Mode of Legalizing Conflict" by Richard L. Abel (Summary)	281
"Toward the Development of a Northwest Territories Law Reform Capability to Enable the Development of Proposals for New	
Legislation to Meet the Special Needs and Circumstances of Northern Peoples" by John U. Bayly	285
"Alaskan Bush Justice: Legal Centralism Confronts Social Science Research and Village Alaska" by Stephen Conn	299
"The Role of Traditional Inuit Measures for Social Control in	233
Correctional Policy and Administration" by Harold W. Finkler "Australian Aboriginal Customary Law: Progress Report" by Mr.	321
Justice M.D. Kirby (Summary)	327
"Recognition of Folk Institutions for Dispute-Settlement in Lombok, Indonesia" by F. Strijbosch	331
The Authors	349
Note on the Commission on Folk Law and Legal Pluralism	355